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Log of a
Voyage, 1830-31
Trading
steamboat Pendleton
Capt. S. Haviland

40/3

Journal of a Rout from Savannah to Darien & up the river Oakmulgee & Back from whence we came On Board Steam Boat Pendleton J. Howland Master

24 Dem 1830. Commences with fresh gales & Clear weather at 9 am left Savannah in the Steam Boat Pendleton. a Cargo Consisting of Salt & Sugar at 3 PM came to anchor at thunder Bolt in Consequence of a heavy Blow from the South at 5 oc Raised Steam & Started at 7 oc Came to anchor just below the Mouth of the New Passage. So ends this day with Cloudy weather

25. th Commences with fresh gales & Cloudy weather at 4 am high water in consequence of high winds we were prevented in going through the new passage at 7 oc Moderate at 3 PM Raised Steam & went through the passage at 11 oc Crost St Catherins Sound the day ends in fine pleasent weather

26 Sunday Commences with pleasent weather at 7 am left at St Catherins Isle & landed goods for George M Walburg at 11 am Arrived in Darien. the day ends in fine pleasent weather

27 Monday Commences with fine & Clear weather took on board 205 Sacks of Salt & 14 Cords wood got all ready to Start up River this day ends in fine pleasent weather

Darien
25th 1830

Tuesday Commences with thick foggy weather at 7 am Rain Steam & Started in the fogg although the River not more than 100 yds wide could not see Either side of the River before we ran into the Banks & had much trouble before we got out into the Main River. I say Main river because Darien River is only a Small branch of the Altamaha river at 9 am the fogg Cleared of & we are now in the Main River going Rapid up Stream. at noon past Clarkes Bluff 12 Miles from Darien at 3 PM went through Brick yard cutt it is very narrow which causes a Rapid tide to run through it at ½ past 3 we past Fort Barrington 24 Miles from Darien at 5 we past the lower Jansavilla at ½ 5 past the upper Jansavilla here the current was so rapid that we got stern way Several times but succeeded in going by in Raising all the Steam the engine could bear at ½ past 6 we past the Plumb Orchard at 20 Minutes of 9 past the Sister Pines It is known by three pines Trees in the form of a Triangle & Situated on the left hand as going up at 11 entered Little Hell so ends this day. P.S. Pin Galloway Creek is at the entrance of Little Hell & it is a common Saying that if you should land & go a Short distance into the Woods & Just Rattle the Bay leaves that you will Soon be surrounded by girls have footed & Said to have feet as broad as they are feet.

Wednesday 29 Commences with fine pleasent
Weather At 8 A M. pole bat Superior J. T. Rowlands past
w bound down river At 2 P M. 6 Rafts of Timber past A Mc Mu
Hall of Cotton At 8 P M Repaired Damages

Thursday 30 At 7 A M Raised Steam At 1/2 past 7 do cast off At 9 past 3 Tyger Bluff
At 10 Do Entered Steam Boat Cut At Noon got safely through Boa
Entering the Main River the current struck the Starboard Bo
& Whirled her Down the Old River head foremost & struck a
a Snag which come near Sinking us We were compelled to
let our anchor go to fetch her head up Stream we immediately hove
up our anchor and Proceeded on At 3 P M. past the Upper Lem
~~avitta~~ Tyger Bluff where Mr Griffin left his Flat last Janu
ary loaded with Cotton it is 4 miles from Steam Boat Cut to
5 Do past Hannah Islands which is 1/4 mile round here the Nar
rows End at 6 past Lake Bluff at 7 passed Point Pelloway
on our left Hand a rapid current At 9 Stopt at Doctor Town Bluff
& took on Board 4 Cords of wood this is the most Elevated Blu
ff we have seen since Leaving Darien we are now 69 miles from
S. B. Cut. the reason of our not running was all Day was that
the Packing of our Steam pipe Joint burnt out consequently
we were to Blow nearly nearly all the Steam off Before we
could pack her which brought At 12 o'clock the Engine has worked
very well this Day So Ends these 24 Hours with fine pleant weather
it has the Appearance of rain As it lightens to the Westward

Friday 31st Commences with Cloudy weather at 2 A M heavy showers
of Rain At 1/2 past 6 started At 1/2 past 8 past Bergs Bluff it has
an Elevation of 40 feet and Stands on the West side of the river it
is 3 miles above Doctor Town Bluff At 10 minutes of 9 past Grove Creek
Bluff the Boat Pilot with Colton wilcox patroon. Clear weather
with a heavy N E wind & Cold this Bluff is 2 miles from the last
here the Current was so rapid that were 20 minutes in going twice the length
of the Boat we were Obliged to drop back some distance they gave
her all the power of the Engine a few rods above the Joint & passed the
Boat Rebecca with Cotton was Obliged to take up for fear of run

Papers missing Feb. 1952.

in Contact with each other. At Mentered Creeks Cutt the distance is about a half of a mile through and is formed by an island which is lefton the right At this place the current was very rapid At ½ past 12 P M. Came up with Oglethorpes Bluff it has a very handsome appearance on account of Such a variety of Colours and there is an Elevation of ~~Clears~~ 80 Feet at ½ past 1 D° went through Ganoa Reach which is about one mile in length at ½ past 2 D° passed 1 mile lake at 3 D° passed the Upper End of Marrowbone Point at 5 D° past Beards Bluff which is low and Sandy a Store is erected on the Edge of the Bank and a dwelling house a Short Distance back The Savannah Canal Enters the Catamaque at this Bluff at 7 do stopped at Fort James and took on Board 9 Cords of wood this Bluff is about a hundred feet high here is the first rocks that we have discovered Since Leaving Darien So Ends this day with fine clear weather

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1st of 6

1st of January 1831. This day Commences with fine pleasant weather there is not a cloud to be Seen the bright moon & Stars are guiding our Course up a rapid stream at 4 A M Left the Bluff at ½ past 6 passed Steuben Gum point at 8 passed the boat Blackbird at 9 D° passed Maddocks Reach 1 mile in length at ½ past 10 past the Lower Sister Bluff at ½ past the Boat Franklin Bound to Hawkensville at 11 at past the upper Bluff they are one mile & half distant from each other & varying in height from 20 to 60 feet & Covered with tall Slender pine trees at Noon past Carters Ferry at this place the land is very Low & nearly overflowed with water the river is 8 feet higher than a common boating river & Still arising. here we past the Boat Vice President Capt Pitcher

& the Boat Clinton with Cotton Bound to Dorie
Just above the latter we past 2 Canoes a towing
3 Bales Cotton to the Clinton which had been
knocked of by a tree at 1 PM past the Hoopsey
River the entrance is about 60 fat wide & is on
the North Side of the River at 3 ao Stopt at
white Bluff & took on Board 189 Sacks salt
29 Bags Cosse. this is a Short low Bluff & Situated
on the Same Side as the Hoopsey at 6 ao Started
at 9 ao Stopt at Soon mine Bluff in Coopers
Reach & took on Board 6 Cords wood this Bluff
is 4 Miles from White Bluff & Rises gradually
to an elevation of 40 fat at ½ past 11 ao finished
taking in wood 56 cords this day with Clear cold
Weather

2 Jan Commences with Clear weather & Cold
at 12 left the Bluff at half past 12 on arriving
at the upper end of this reach we had to pass close to the
Banks on the Starboard to avoid a large bed of danger-
ous Rocks & on turning the point the current was
so Rapid that it gave us Stern way & came near
Sweeping us on Ledge of Rocks. Consequently we
were Obliged to Run our tow line the whole length
round the point & make it fast too a tree then
fetch it on Board & with ten Men to the Capstan
they have up to the tree where the line was fast
Ran it out again & have up to it which enabled
us Strike the Eddy tide on the opposite Side & pro
ceed on. the current I should think ran 7 knots per
hour which detained us 2 hours in getting round at 3
Came up a thick fogg consequently we were compelled
to Stop ran along Side of the Bank & made fast to
a tree at 7 am Cleared of Raised Steam & Started just
as we cast of the engine made a few revolutions
Ran down on her lower center & Stopt as we could

could not gain the bank the more fast we were obliged to let go our anchor & run the risk of its hooking to a Log. all the Steam was Blown of to ascertain the Cause took off the head of the Cylender & repacked it opened the top Steam Valve & found it full of packing which was blown from the upper Socket Joint that being improperly fixed and destitute of a lead Ring that should have been put in the Bottom of the Joint to prevent the packing blowing through at 2 PM Raised Steam & Started at 3 PM went through Shell Bloat reach which has a number of large Rocks in it the most dangerous one lyes half the length of the reach & nearest on the South Side here we discover the river just begins to fall at ½ past 4 we past Buck Horn Bluff which is Low & situated on the left hand at ½ past 5 past Seine Beach & Jack Sharp timber Pt. at ½ 7 past Cobbs Creek which lyes on the Right Side at 8 we past the Lower end of the Golden Grove sand which is 2 miles in length on a regular round at at ½ past 9 went through Adams reach which is 3 Miles in length & very Strait at 10 we Stopt along side the bank for the night the day was fine pleasent weather

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3 Jan 1831 Commences with Cloudy weather at ½ past 6 Am Raised Steam & Started at ½ past and passed Manns Bluff this Bluff is elevated about 30 feet Here the river for a mile is full of rocks a few above the landing is a very large rock on the bank called the Falling in rock at this place the current is very rapid passed Sam Knights Old Field with cotton at this place At 10 Do past Ingles Old field situated on the East side of the river it is known by a live Oak Cedar

Tree on the bank about the middle of the Reach at ½ past 10 passed
Cabby Drive at ½ past 11 passed Milligans Timber ~~Yard~~ Bluff
at 10 minutes after 12 passed Hall Ferry this reach is 9 miles in length
at at 2 P M passed Half Moon Bluff and also mr S & George & Sons
Hall of Cotton this Bluff is elevated about 12 feet at 3 P M arrived
Safe at Town Bluff a passage of 6 days all well Town Bluff
is about a ½ of a mile in length and Elevated about 20 Feet above
the level of a common boating river We discharged 20 Sacks of Salt
Took on board Heards of wood visited by a number of Ladies & Gent
Lashed the Red Rover along side Captain McCormick at 5
P M left Town Bluff with the intention of going to Hawkins
½ past 5 passed Berry hill field.

~~Thursday January 6th commence with fine pleasant weather~~
~~Heavy Frost at ½ past 7 A M~~

4th January 1831. Commences with Cloudy weather and a strong
appearance of Rain at 8 A M got up steam & started in a few
minutes Entered the Oakmulgee River its mouth is about 100
yards wide & bends S W. On the right hand enters the Ocmee
which leads to Milledgeville at 9 o'clock A M. Entered
the Frying pan here the current was so rapid that we were oblig
to run our Tow line out the whole length & then had ten men at
the Capstone heaving and got on all the steam that we could get and
out to get through it rains now in torrents here Mr Hussey our Engineer
was taken unwell & Mr Lee our Mate had to work the Engine for
the first time & Succeeded very well. which enabled us to reach Dunn
Landing at 3 P M which is only 6 miles from the forks of the river
the Head of the Cylinder leaked so much Steam that we were obliged
to Hoist off our Cylinder head and pack the Cylinder At 8 P M 3 men
Came on board and informed us that Mr Griffins Boat the George
Canning was tied up at the Lower Sansavilla in Consequence of not
having a sufficient number of Men and that they had left her
with the intention of meeting mr Griffin at the Steam Boat

So Ends this 24 Hours with Rainy weather

Wednesday 5th Commences with Rain at Daylight it ceased and we packed over 2 Socket joints at 7 Do Get up Steam and tried the engine while the Engine was working the Socket Joint gave way the hot water pump would not work and Consequently we were obliged to blow off all of the Steam and take out out the plunges and all the packing out of the Socket joint and make a head ring to put in the bottom and pack her again at 11 A M. Repaired Damages ~~Wed~~ and at 3 Oclock Raised Steam & Started At 2 P M past Ferry the place where the boat Munroe was sunk last Spring Loaded with Groceryes At 5 Do Stopt for a few minutes at Wood Landing and bought 2 Doz Fowls At ½ after 5 Do passed by the Mouth of the little Oakmulgee at 6 stopped for the night past below White Bluff So Ends this Day

Thursday January 6 commences with fine pleasant weather at ½ past 7 A M past White Bluff and the Cotton boat Henry Captain Wilcoy this Bluff is Elevated about 30 Feet above the North Side of the river passed 2 Cotton Boys about 1 mile above From the reach above White Bluff it sayes 16 points of the Compass from West to East to the one below At ½ past 8 past Robsteads Cotton Boat Also past Hubbards Shoals At 10 past Boiled Field At ½ past 11 past Bricked Field this place is 35 miles from the forks of the River At 2 P M Stopped at Loves Ferry and Sold 3½ bushels of Salt for 7 Turkeys At ¼ after 2 left Loves Ferry and Come up with the first Seventh Hanging Point the width of the steam 140 Feet At ½ 3 got through the 7 Points at ½ past 4 stopt at Blands Wood Landing and took on board Cords of wood repacked the Cylinder bought a quantity of Fowls and Sold some Coffee So Ends this 24 Hours with fine pleasant weather

Friday 7th 1831. Commences with Rainy Weather at 7 A M got up steam & Started at 9 & past Horse Cut At 11 Stopt Raining at 11 Arrived at Ashleys Bluff where we were compelled to Stop for Packing boards for the Red Rover at 3 Took in

our boards I Started at 4 past Muster Bluff at 1/4 past Rocky Hammock at 3 Stopped at the upper End of Nobleys Isle Stoped at 6 Stopt for the night So Ends this 24 Hours with heavy rains

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Saturday 8th 1831. Commences with Heavy Showers at 1/2 past 1 AM Got up Steam I Started at 1/2 past 3 went through Chicken Cut very good so past Cypress Swamp at 4 Came to a fine Rain past Cypress Lowes Isle at 6 went across to Cypress Bluff Stopt I took on board 4 Cords of wood at 1/2 past 7 Started at 1/2 past 8 went through Rattle Snake Cut here the Current is very rapid here very high I Still a Rising at 1/2 past 2 past Barrows Bluff at 3 past Lumbkins Lowes Isle at 1/2 past 4 past a cotton Boy belonging Mason Day & Butts at 6 Do came too at Swains Isle So Ends this Day with Rain

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Sunday 9th Commences with Rain at 1/2 past 3 AM Raised Steam & Started at 4 1/2 past 9 went through Higgins Cut past Sinkety Point very Crooked & Narrow it is one mile below Gilpins Court House at 1/2 past 10 past the Bluff at Noon past Mobeys Cypress Bluff the river about 150 feet wide at 1/2 past 12 came up with the Lower End of Mobeys Bluff & Stopt for Provision at 4 do left the Bluff at 6 So came too for the night along side of a Cypress Swamp So Ends this day with Cloudy weather.

Monday 10th 1831. Commences with Rain at 7 Raised Steam & Started at 1/2 past 7 AM went through Opossum Cut at 9 Do went through Fodder Stack at this Cut the Rail Road Separates from us at 10 Stopt at Lumbkins Isle and taken board 16 1/2 Cords of wood at 11 Started Strong Appearance of rain at 12 went through Sycamore Cut for the most of the river at 1 PM past the Lower Seventh Bluff on our Left hand the Current very rapid past Goddards Cotton Boy bound down river we are now half of the distance from the Forks of the river to Hartford pass the Second Third Fourth Fifth Sixth Seventh Hungry point at 3 past Cypress Lys point at 4 went through Pitchers Cut at 5 went through Sunday Cut at 1/2 past 5 went through Wispy Log Cutt here the river is very narrow Crooked

at 6 Stopt for the night passed Mapy Island the river for a considera
ways back is very narrow & Crooked changing to mud all parts of the Compy
and dined 1st time So Ends this day with fine pleasant weather.

Sunday Commences with pleasant weather at 7 Raised Steam & Started
at 20 minutes of 8 passed widow Griffins old Field at 8 past the Eagles
Nest which is 2 Short points difficult to pass At ½ past 8 passed
Mayor George Bar Citizen Down to Macon At 10 went through
Round Island we were 15 minutes going through At 11 past Henry
Lanning, At Noon past Mac Griffis Swimming Pen the river for 3
miles past is tolerable good at 20 minutes past 12 passed the Cotton Boat
of Thomas Spalding and Elizabeth At 1 o'Clock Stopt at Jones Bluff
& Taken Aboard Corn & Oats & Stopt for the remainder of the Day to
pack the Cylinder & we were visited by a large number of People
at 6 P.M made a large fire on the bank near a large tree under
which the Ladies Spread the table Cloth & Invited
us to Sup with them & Several Gentlemen
that Came to visit us. Retired & Enjoyed ourselves
under over a Cup of good Tea. At this Bluff the
William Gaston Hauled up last winter, for Six weeks
in Consequence of a low River could not proceed
any further, we are 78 Miles from Hawkinsville
this day made fine pleasant Weather

Wednesday 12th Commences with pleasant weather
at 7 Am Raised Steam & Started at 8 Came up
with Flatem Shoals At 10, 30 at the Little Rocks
Point at 9 Oclock Passed Noon Bluff 5 Miles
from Jones Bluff we Started from at 9 went through

Hatters Cutt S. is 60 yds wide & 900 yds long
the River for 2 miles below this Cutt is narrow
& very Crooked Owing to Sd points & Is
at half past 10 oc past 5 oc Robins Bluff on
our left. one Mile above this Bluff the river
is very intricate & not more than 60 yds wide
& varying to 40 yards of the compass at 11 oc past
Mayes Lower field at 4 past 11 past the upper
field, just above this we past a very difficult
bend full of Snags which will trouble us in going
down Stream, at half past 12 past Stinson
Ferry on our left, we are now 20 miles from
Jordans Bluff at 1 oc past Stinson Wood
Landing at 2 oc past Wells landing where Mr
Griffin had engaged wood but there being only
one Cord we wanted not. Stop for it, at 5 oc
past the Head of the River. at dark came
two for the night a few Rods below Mitchells
Cutt, from the head of the river in this Cutt
which is about 3 miles the river very good
This day ends in fine pleasant weather

Thursday 13th Commences fine Clear
weather with a heavy frost at 5 AM discover
a Blazing Star in the N.E about 36 degrees
above the Horizon at Daylight the most
I myself have the boat I Sailed into the Wood
where we discovered a number of wild Turkeys
Collected on the bank by reason of the
high water & Killed one Turkey & boots Mich. came back
to the Boat at 7 AM Rain Steam

Creek 30 yds wide Entered Mitchel
Creek at half past 7 went through at 9 oc, past
the great Rapids at 11 oc, past
Vincennes Ferry at noon past Wabash Riv
er 1 P.M. past the Town Carlamon creek, pitch
at 3 oc Lodged at Hawkensville Ca 1 without
Entering the last Inferior a Voyage from
Town Bluff 9 days & from Marietta 16 days
on the waters of the Ohio Vermon we were visited
by Crowds of the Inhabitants who
came in pursuit of the Emigrants to
visit & the Inhabitants we were not aware of
it until they had left the Boat, Hawkensville
is Situated on the left hand Side of the River
It has an elevated Bluff composed of Lime Stone
about 30 feet high it is a newly Settled place
It contains Seven Stores one Story high. one
Publick house & several dwelling houses. it
increases every Day in Inhabitants. Harford is
Situated on the right hand Side of the River
about half a mile above, the bank of the
River about 15 feet high the town Contains
two Stores, one Publick house, a Log
one Publick Brick house of 2 Stories & one
dwelling houses & one large & Elegant house built
for a Tavern. unfinished & going to ruin,
& Returned the whole Team in company
by Hawkensville taking the lower road
at 5 P.M. Encamped Raining the night and the
Same

Friday 14th Commences with heavy rains at 11 A.M. Ceased Commenced Loading the Velocity with Salt at 3 P.M. heavy Showers of Rain at 11 P.M. Cloudy So Ends this Day.

Saturday 15 Commences with Cloudy weather at 7 A.M. Commenced receiving Taken Board a number Hides and Several Bales of Cotton So Ends this Day.

Sunday 16 Commences with Clear weather & very Cold at 2 P.M. left Hawkinsville with a number of Rafts in tow Down the River about 11 miles yet Over Safe and Secure in tow Consort Clear and Returned So Ends this day.

Monday 17 Commences with Clear Weather Discharged the remainder of our Salt and Taken Board a quantity of Cotton So Ends this Day

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Tuesday 18 Commences with Clear Weather & Cloudy at 7 A.M. Continued taking in our Cotton Consisting of 333 Bags at ½ past 2 Started Down River at 5 P.M. Stopt just Below Mitchells Cutt for the night So Ends this Day.

Wednesday 19 Commences with fine Pleasant weather at 8 Raised Steam & Started at ½ past 9 Stopt at Bryans White Bluff to repair the Steamtall at 1 P.M. Started at 3 passed Pulpit Bluff run into the Bank and broke our Larboard Wheel House and number of Flues at Heated Scenery very Inviting at Sunset Entered Rattlesnell Stopt nearly at the lower End and Stopt for the night So Ends this Day

Thursday 20. 1831. Commences with clear weather at 7 OClock raised Steam & towed out a Cage by that day reached the Stream at 9 Stopt at Jordans Bluff Took in Board 3 Cords of Wood at 10 Hopt at ½ past 10 passed the pole Boat Blackbird bound up to Macon at 11 Stopt to repair our Engine at ½ past 12 the Steam Boat General Clay in passed us with 2 Loaded Cotton up river at ½ past 2 Got up Steam & Started at 20 minutes of 3 went through Thurmonds Cutt passed the pole Boat No 1 & 2 a little past Below 3 the reach below Eagles Nest passed the Pelican, at 4 went through Mosby Cutt, at ½ past 4 went through Sunday Cutt, in a few minutes went through Hatchers Cutt, at 5 past the pole Boat Superior, at Sunset Stopt at the first Mile Bluff for the night ~~Friday~~ So Ends This Day

Friday 21. 1831. Commences with clear weather at ½ past 7 Cast off from Hollingsworth Ferry at 8 Commenced raining ¼ past 8 past the last Mile Bluff at 9 went through Sycamore Cutt, at ½ an ¼ past Sambkins Started & Arrived at Snakes Horse Cutt turned the boat round & stopped through Necessity must this is the most difficult Cut that we have to Encounter with at ½ past 11 come up Opposum Cutt at ¼ past 11 Mobleys Bluff at 12 Stopt at Colquits Court House took on Board 3 Cords of wood at 1 PM left the Bluff and passed Pinhook point at 2 Passed Swains Landing ¼ past 2 Passed Sambkins Lake and Blackshears Bend at 3 PM went through Rattle Snake Cutt come up with Coffees Bluff a few reaches below got aground into a Cutt knocked off 3 Bales Cotton Came through Chickin Cutt at 5 past Cotton bay Point ¼ past 5 passed Mosby Hammock at 6 past 6 they pole and headed up for the night

So Ends this day

Saturday 22. 1831. Commences with rain at 7 OClock raised Steam and Started at ½ past 7 passed Mobleys Ferry at 8 passed Cane Cutt at ½ past 8 passed Blands & Fields 20 minutes of 9 passed the first Cut

at 6 ½ past the East mouth Hungry point, the Sand points are very difficult to turn round in consequence of being so short and [illegible] the Tide this round Cape from N E to East & South at 11 past Bells Island at ½ past 11 past White Bluff at 11 Stopt at [illegible] a Shoving in consequence of fixing our Engine At ½ past 1 Left at 2 passed Swains Island leaving the 2nd reach below passed the Pole Boat Bar Wooden Cape to Starboard At ½ past 2 passed the Stopping Place and at 3 So Entered the Pillow chain [illegible] Enough) at ½ past 3 Arrived at Town Bluff And after our Arrival here took on board 200 Bags of Cotton So Ends this Day

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Sunday 23 1831. Commences with Cloudy weather At ½ past 7 AM Commenced Loading with Cotton at 8 AM finished taking in Cotton at 11 finished taking in our Wood So Ends this Day with fine weather

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Monday 24th 1831. Commences with Cloudy weather at ½ past 7 Raised Steam & Started at 9 Passed the Cabby Island at ½ past 9 past the Cotton in Rocks at 10 come up with the upper End of Golden Island at 10 minutes past 10 past Cotton Creek at 11 passed Jack Sharps Lower Island at 11 passed the Pole Boat Rebecca and Cyprus Boat at ½ past 11 passed Buck Horn Bluff in the Hill Shoals at Noon part Sun mine Bluff the Town of Copen Roads 2 miles in length at ½ past 12 past White Bluff just below passed the Pole Road George Cunningham at 20 minutes at 1 passed the Chutney river at 2 PM passed Carters Ferry at ½ past 1 Left Reuben Gunn Lands at 3 Arrived at Fort James and Cotton Board Ends this June 24 Ends this 5 Day with fine Pleasant weather

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Tuesday 25th 1831. Commences with fine weather at 7 finished taking in Wood & Started at 8 minutes past 8 past Beards Bluff at 8 past 11 passed Lone Point 5 miles Lake & Yankee Reach ½ past 8 past Cypress Bluff just below Mr Bluff is Shirkmans Wood Landing) at 10 minutes 10 passed Gopher Creek Bluff at 11 minutes past 9 past Berghes Bluff

at ½ past 9 past Jacks Town Junction ½ past take Bluff the main
Channel here a 25 min past 10 past Hannah Island 3 miles from
Steam Boat Catt at ½ past 11 the Clinton a 20 minutes 11 past the
first Tyger Bluff a ¼ past 11 Entered Catt Island has a Deep ½
way Down for most Part Safe yet at 12 I Mist this Catt entered
the mouth of the river at ½ past 12 past the last Tyger Bluff Join numbers
a 20 min of 1 Entered Little Hell a 1 past In fathom way Cook the Entrance
of Little Hell Also past the Entrance of the Narrows at ½ past 1 past
Watermelon Creek at 2 Past the lower Sannevilla at 3 past the Thomas
Watermat ½ past 2 past Fort Barrington 20 min of 3 went through
Brick Yard Cutt a ½ past 3 past White Chimneys at 4 past Wesley
Hall pointed S S W Arrived safe in Darien after an absence of 4
Weeks one Days from Hawkinsville of 4 days and from Jones Bluff to
Darien 2 Days making all from Hawkinsville to Darien 6 Days
So Ends This day in fine pleasant Weather

Wednesday February 26. 1831. Commences with fine pleasant weather
at 6 A.M. Raised Steam & Started Proceeded on the New Passage
and Came to an anchor So Ends this 24 Hours

Thursday 27. 1831 Commences with fine weather at 5 A.M. Raised Steam
& Started and Proceeded on at ½ past 11 Arrived Safe
at Savannah after an absence of 5 weeks So Ends this Day

~~Started from a Voyage from Hawkinsville to Jones Bluff and from~~
~~again left Savannah~~ Friday February 11. 1831.
~~Proceeded on So Ends this Day~~

February 6 Comenses with Cold Cloudy weather with heavy Gales from N.E at 8 Am Comenced Snowing at 9 a very thick Snow Storm. at 1 PM ceased but Mina Still increasing at 2.00 Showrs Rain at 6 00 ceased raining this day ends in heavy gales and Cloudy weather

Feb 11 comenses with & ends in fine pleasent weather at noon left Savannah for Darien & Town Bluff with no Cargo for reasons which I cannot account for, but shall know on our arival there at 5 PM went through the new passage at 10 Stopt a few moments at Mr Alabargs at 12 went through the English Cutt Ends this day fine weather

12th Comenses with fine pleasent weather Mina at N at 5 Am entera Darien River at 7 00 arivd at Darien took on Board 7½ cords of wood Ends the day the Steam Boat Gov Taylor with 2 tow Boats arivd at 5 PM from up River

Sunday
13th All this day fresh gales from N.E. & Cloudy

14th All this day very heavy Gales from N.E & Cloudy took on Board 4½ Cords wood

Tuesday 15 Comenses with light winds from N.E & flying Clouds at 8 Am Rain Steam & Started at noon past Clarkes Bluff & Lamars boat with

North Cotton at 4 PM past Fort Pasington at 5 ac past Plumb orchard & the Boat Black Bird & Boat Elijah both owned By Day & Butts with Cotton for Darien at 6 ac Ran along Side of the bank of the River Shaw Also a Boat past to a tree for the Night Wind E & Cloudy appearance of a Storm So ends this day, a very rapid Current the River 3 feet higher than when we last Ascended

Wednesday 16th Commences with foggy weather at 6 AM Raised steam & Entered Little Hellum commenced raining at ½ past 7 got through a 2 minutes after 8 AM passed the mouth of Steam Boat Cutt xxx passed the upper end just above passed a Cotton Boy, at 10 clock passed Hannah Island ½ past 2 passed Point Pullaway at 3 Stopt at Doctor Sowand took on board 4 cords of wood at 20 minutes of 4 left at 5 pas Bergles Bluff at 11 minutes after 5 passed Bogue Creek Bluff after 6 took up for the night So Ends this Day xxx instead of going through Steam Boat Cutt we concluded to go round the old River & succeeded very Well although the distance is twice as far & quite passed the least water we had was 5 ft feet Just after losing the upper end of Steam Boat Cutt. passed Capt Greene

Thursday 17 Commences with clear weather at 6 Raised Steam & Started at 11 minutes of 8 passed Ogle Thorpes Bluff ½ pas 9 past 3 mile Lake 5 minutes after 11 passed Second Bluff a ½ mile a Fort formerly took on board 3 cords of wood at 11 left at 6 past Evans Lake Bar at 7 passed Matlocks Landing a Waggon Road through here Reach a Waggon 8 passed Lower Sister Bluff passed upper Sister Bluff 11 minutes after 9 passed Cutlers Ferry passed the mouth of the Ohoopee

at 11 Stopt at White Bluff for the night D. E. ms this 24 Hours

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Friday 16 Commences with clear pleasant weather at 1/2 p 6 got up Anchor & Started & Hauled through Cypress Bank as before & past Hell Shoals a 15 minutes after 7 passed Beach Reach Bluff & passed Mr Snipes Timber yard. 10 Stopt at Cobbs Creek & took on board some Goods a 11 minutes p 11 left a quarter Reach through Adams Reach & passed Pattens Reach a 40 minutes after 2 passed Parkmans Reach, & in a 10 minutes p 3 Stopt Eagles Reach, & in 1/2 an hour passed Timber yard & passed Gunby, in a 10 minutes p 5, was Still in Reach at 1/4 after 5 passed Half Moon Bluff a Quarter past Sandy Point Bluff after a passage of 35 1/2 Days, from Savannah & Took on board Goods from D. E. ms this 24 Hours

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Saturday 17 Commences with pleasant weather Commences Loading at Cotton and Rice at 1/2 p 8 finished Loading & Cast Off

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Sunday 18 Commences with pleasant weather Commences Loading Several Goods & Papers on Board & Cleared and Started a 6 past Half Moon Bluff a 1/2 past 8 AM. Entered Mares Reach 2 Miles from Town Bluff was Bracketing 8 miles in hour & 20 minutes past 11 past Cobbs Creek a 1/2 past 12 past Beat Mayricks Bayings at Hell Shoals a 1 past upper end of Cypress Reach & past Mud Bluff & the pilot Boat Gilys Town a 20 minutes p 3 passed upper Sister Bluff a 1/2 past 3 Ran aground on Bars but Backed the Ship Over Once but lucky for us the Boat swung round with very little damage done Hauled the Boat along Side again and proceeded again a 4 past Fort James a 5 Ran Mud Bluff a 15 minutes p 5 Just through Yamkin River a 1/2 past 6 Pilot Boat

at 3 came on board at 6 hr it and it was fine like a Summer
raised Steam & Started in company with the Steam Dart &
6 past Dinner put it on Shore Master broke at 25 min
of 8 we at through Bulls Bluff & Dropt for the night at
Stamps Bluff So Ends this 24 Hours.

Thursday March 1. 1831. Commences with mile pleasant
weather at 7 AM raised Steam & Started at 25 minutes after 7
past Mr Hutchins plantation on Starn island at Mather's past
White point and on the Matamuskeet Name Mr Barnetts
Plantation Count to go round the point on account of
Oyster bank but it being flood tide we run a few minutes on
the bank came off keeps back again a little distance and set
in another to wait for the tide at 5 PM raised Steam & Started
a little before Sentence that tide we got in a little way & grounded soon
afterwards got off and proceeded on at 9 minutes after 9 got through
the Gut & Entered Church Gut & got over the flats and moored
on the Deep part Gut and anchored So Ends this 24 Hours

Monday 2nd 1831. Commences with fine pleasant weather at 8 AM
Raised Steam & Started entered ~~the~~ Deep Gut got through the
Gut and Lake Mattamuskeet Church Gut & Ends this 24 Hours

Tuesday 3d Commences with fine weather Commenced taking
off So Ends this Day

Wednesday 4th Commences with fine weather took finished taking
our Cotton and took on board 30 Barrels of Salt So Ends this Day

---

Thursday 5th Commences with fine weather took on board 20 Barrels
of Salt So ends this Day

Friday 6th fine pleasant weather So ends this 24 Hours

Monday 7th A.M. Commences with fine weather Taken Down Sails
So Ends this 24 Hours

Tuesday 8th Commences with fine weather Taken down Sails
Things &c So Ends this Day

Wednesday 9th Commences with Rainy weather Could not do much
So ends this Day

Thursday 10 Commences with fine weather at 1 P.M. Saw
Steam Packet for Savannah at 4 P.M. after I went through Hallets
Cutt at 10 minutes after 11 P.M. Saw Beautifull Moon belonging to Mr
Middleton a Ship part of Entire Church Hallets got in a little way
Up James but could not get off remained there for the night
So Ends this 24 Hours

Friday Answers an Alt [illegible] Bombardment
Friday AM Commences with fine pleasant weather
Boston Massachusetts New Bedford Massachusetts

Friday AM Commences with fine pleasant weather
Lieut Howland Henry Howland Henry Howland

Fine Capt's Crew Capt BOMBARDMENT
Silence and perseverance

Let virtue and innocence accompany all your diversions
Let virtue and innocence accompany all your diversions
Let virtue and innocence accompany all your

Bombardment Baltimore

Christianity & Liberty Encouraged

Henry Howland Alfred Howland Sarah How-

Henry Howland Alfred H Howland Laws t

M 113

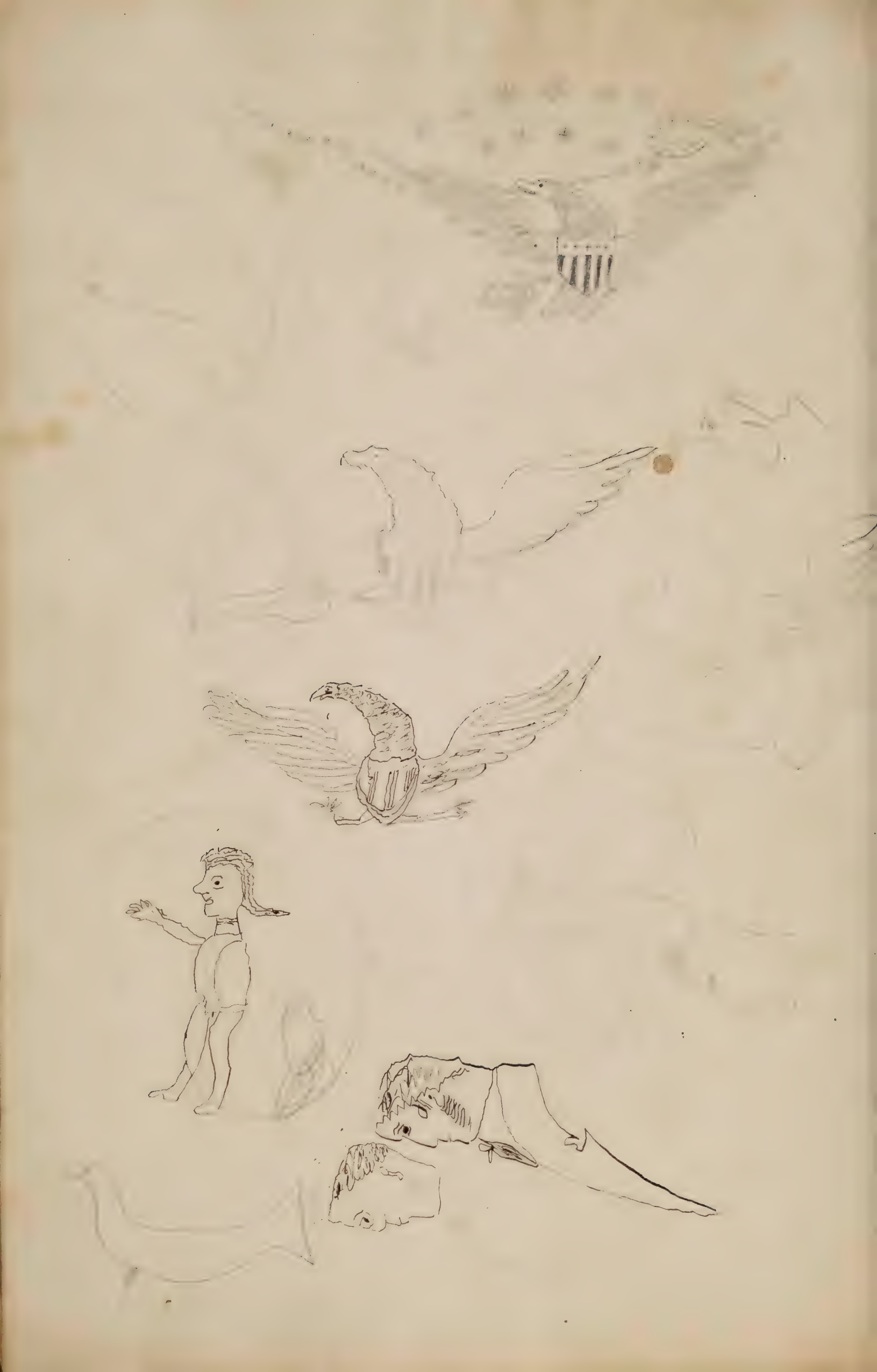
Grada Post

Grada

New Bedford January 5th 1838

Rec'd of Joseph Howard one
Hundred fifty one dollars thirty three
cents in full of all demands against
the Sloop Eliza Neild to being the amount
of Hire from 26th April 1837 to 14th Dec 1837
being 7 Months 17 Days @ $20 per Mo $151.33

Samuel R Howard



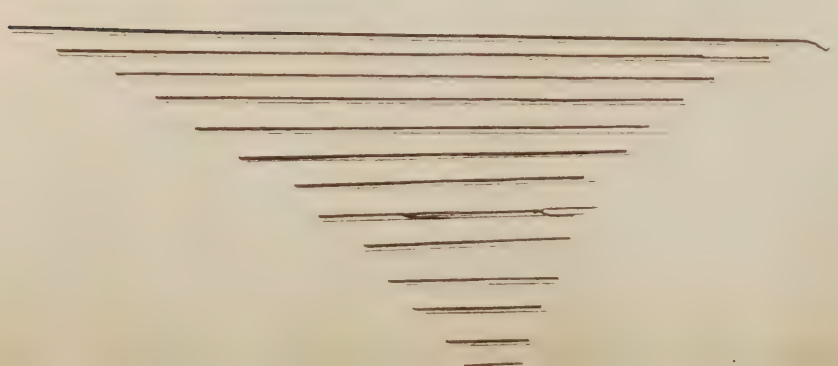
Decimals.

What is the government Tonnage of a double decked vessell of the following dimensions; Length 95 Feet 1 inches Breadth 23 feet 1 inches Depth 11 feet 8 inches

feet in
15 " 6
14 " 0 for ⅞ Breadth
61 " 6
23 " 4 breadth
783
inches 122
6 ½ — 11 " 6
3 ½ — 20 " 6
1435 " 0
11 " 8 Depth
inches 15 7835 " 0
6 ½ — 7317 " 0
2 ⅓ — 2339 " 2
95 | 10741 " 8 (Tons 170 21/95 Answer
95
724
665
591
570
21
95

2. What is the government Tonnage of a double decked vessell of the following dimensions Length 82 feet 3 inches Breadth 24 Feet 3 inches Depth 12 feet 1⅓ inches

feet in
82 " 3 " 0
14 " 3 " 7
97 " 8 " 3
24 " 3 " 0
284 " 16 " 10
134 " 1 " 0
16 " 10 " 1
1642 " 2 " 11
12 " 1 " 8
19914 " 5 " 11
136 " 10 " 2
67 " 8 " 9
95 | 19918 " 10 " 10 (209 63/95 tonnage
190
918
855
63
95



Duodecimals.

What will the above Tonnage amount to at 16 Dollars per ton

158
16
948
158
2528
2,18
$2530,18 Answer

16
13
48
18
95)208(2.18
190
180
95
850
760
90

Required the tonnage of a Ship 74 feet Keel and 26 feet 6 inches beam

feet
74
26.6
1924
37
1961
13.3
25493.0
490.3
95)25993.3(273 42/95 Tons Answer
190
698
665
333
285
48
95

What is the government tonnage of a single Decked vessell whose length is 69 feet 6 inches

breadth feet in. 22.6 Depth feet 8.6 inches

feet
Deduct 69.6
19.6 for ⅓ Breadth
50.0
22.6 breadth
112.0
inches 112.0
6 ½ 28.0
1260.0
8.6 Depth
inches 10080.0
6 ½ 630.0
95)10710.0(112 70/95 Tons Answer
95
121
95
260
190
70

Duodecimals

A merchant after having contracted with a carpenter to build a single decked vessell of 60 feet keel 20 feet beam and 8 feet hold desires that the deck be laid out for 10 Feet Hold required the tonnagge to be payd for

60 Length
20 breadth
1200
9
95 | 10800 | 113 65/95 Tons Answer
95
130
95
350
285
65
95

To a double decked vessell take half the breadth of the main beam for the depth of the Hold and work as for a single decked vessell.

Examples

What is the tonnage of a doubled decked vessell whose length is 65 feet and breadth Feet in 21. 6

Feet
65. 6 in
21. 6
65
130
32. 6
1397. 0
10. 9
13975. 0
1048. 1
95 | 15023. 1 | 158 13/95 Answer
95
552
475
773
760
13
95

Decimals

What is the freight of a bale containing 65 feet 9 inches at 15 Dolls per ton of 40 feet

	Dolls cents
1	15.00,0 for 40 feet
20 ½	7.50,0
5 ¼	1.87,5
6 1/10	18.7
3 1/20	09.3
	$24.04.3

A merchant imports from London 6 bales of the following dimensions viz.

Length	Height	Depth
Ft in	Ft in	Ft in
2.10	2.04	1.09
2.10	2.06	1.03
3.06	2.02	1.08
2.10	2.08	1.05
2.10	2.06	1.09
2.11	2.08	1.08

what are the solid contents and what will the freight amount to at 8 Dollars per ton

Ft in	Feet
11.07	71.58
8.10	20
12.07	40)1431.60
13.02	$35.79 Answer
12.06	
13.00	
71.07	

To find Ships tonnage by carpenters measure. Rule. For single decked vessell multiply the length breadth and Depth at the main beam the depth of the Hold together and the product by 95

Examples

What is the tonnage of a single decked vessell whose Length is 60 feet breadth 20 Feet and Depth 8 Feet

60
20
1200
8
95 | 9600 | 101 5/95 Answer
95
100
95
5
95

Duodecimals

If a house measure within the walls 52 ft 8 in in length and 31 ft 5 in breadth and the roof be of a true pitch or the the rafters 3/4 of the breadth of the building what will its roofing come to at 16 s 3 d per square of 100 feet.

Feet	in
52	8
22	10
1153	6
44	10
2	2
1200	7

Feet	s	d
100	10	5
12	12	
1200	126	

Feet 2401 " 2 " 0

12

28814

126

172884

57628

28814

1200 | 3630504

12 | 3025 " 5

20 | 252 " 11 " 3/4

12 " 12 " 11 3/4 Answer

Application of Duodecimals

To find how many cubic or solid square feet in order to ascertain the freight are contained in bales &c that is how many cubic feet they will take up in a ship.

Examples

1. Suppose the dimensions of a bale to be 7 feet 6 inches 3 feet 3 inches and 1 foot 11 inches what is the solid content

Feet	in
7	6
3	3
22	6
1	10
24	4
2	3
20	3
24	4
44	8

9

6

3 Answer

Duodecimals
Examples

1. Multiply 4 feet 9 inches by 8 inches

ft. in.
4 · 9
8
3 · 9 Answer

2. Multiply ft. 7 · in. 6 by 4 feet 9 inches

ft. in.
7 · 6
4 · 9
7 · 1 · 6
38 · 0 · 6/12 of an inch
45 · 1 · 6/12 of an inch Answer

3. What is the price of a marble slab whose length is ft. 5 · in. 7 and breadth ft. 1 · in. 10 at one dollar per foot.

ft. in.
5 · 7
1 · 10
4 · 7 · 10
5 · 7 · 0
10 · 2 · 10
12
122
12
1474

ft. d.
1 : 14 : :

12
12
144

144 | 1474 | 10, 23 5 Dollars Answer
144

340 Cents
144 | 340 | 23
288
520
432
88 Cents

144 | 880 | 7 mills
864
16

4. There is a house with 3 tiers of windows and 5 rows of windows and in a row. The height of the first tier is ft. 7 · in. 10 of the second is 0 · 8 third ft. 3 · in. 4 the breadth of each is ft. 5 · in. 11 what will the glazing come to at 14 d. per foot.

ft.	in.	ft.	in.	ft.	in.
7	10	0	8	5	4
3	11	3	11	3	11
7	2	2	1	4	4
23	8	0	20	0	0	16	0	0
30	8	2	20	1	4	20	10	8
		3			3			3
92	0	6	58	4	0	62	8	0
78	4	0						
62	8	0						
233	0	6						

ft. d.
1 : 14 : : 233 · 0 · 6 ft. 12 in. 12 twelfths

12
12
12
144

2790
12
33558
14
134232
33558

144 | 469812 | 12 | 2262
432 | 20 | 2.7 · 1 · 10 ½
372 | 15 · 11 · 10 ½
288
901
864
372
288
84

Biquadrate Root

What is the Biquadrate Root of 5719140625

5719140625 | 275492
49
145 | 819
745
1504 | 7414
6016
150989 | 139806
135801
150982 | 400525
301964
98561

275492 | 2750 Answer
4
47 | 354
329
545 | 2592
2592

Duodecimals

Duodecimals or cross multiplication is a rule made use of by in measuring and computing the dimensions of the several parts of buildings it is likewise used to find ships tonnage and the contents of bales cases &c

Dimensions are taken in feet inches and parts

Artificers work is computed by different measures viz.

Glazing and masons work flat by the foot.

Painting paving plastering by the yard.

Partitioning flooring roofing tiling &c by the square of 100 feet

Brick work &c by the rod of 16½ feet whose square is 272¼ feet

The contents of bales cases &c by the 40 cubic feet

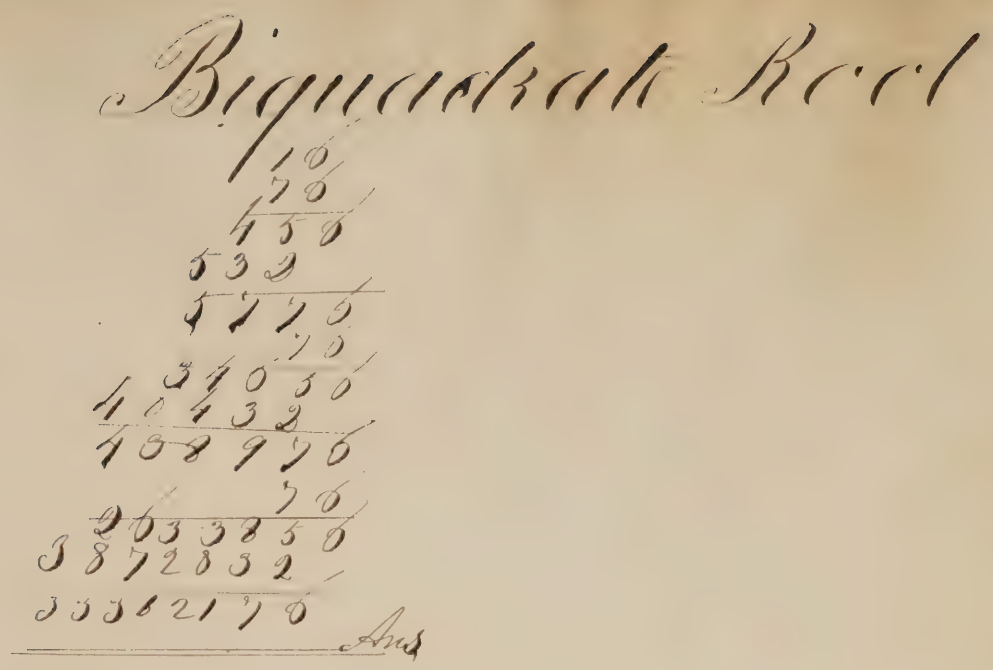
The tonnage of ships by the ton of 95 feet

Rule for multiplying Duodecimals

Under the assign multiplicand write the corresponding denominations of the multiplier. Multiply each term in the multiplicand beginning at the lowest by the foot in the multiplier write each result under each respective term observing to carry an unit from each lower denomination to its superior

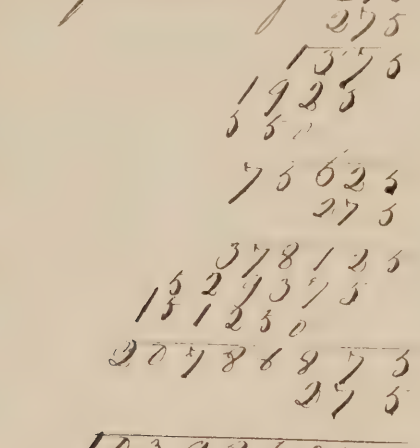
In the same manner multiply the multiply the multiplicand by the inches in the multiplier and write the result of each term one place more to the right

Biquadrak Root



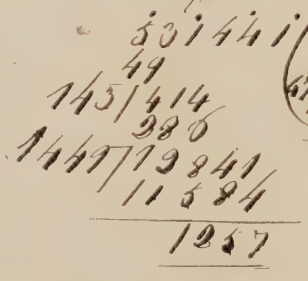
Ans

What is the Biquadrate of 275

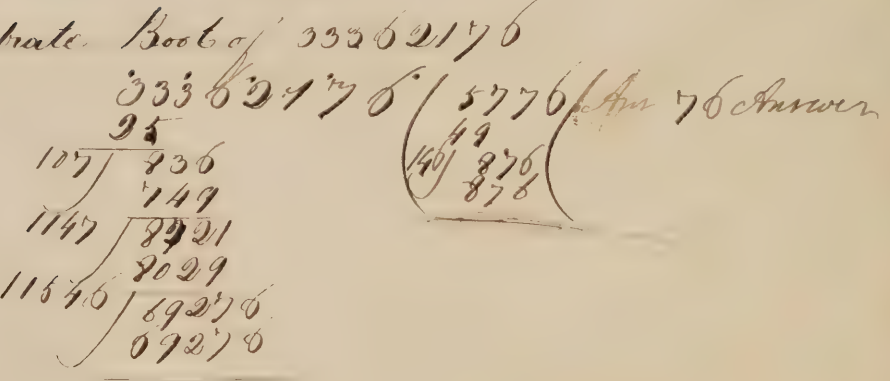


Answer

What is the Biquadrate Root of 531441 Answer 27



What is the Biquadrate Root of 33562176



Ans 76 Answer

Cube Root

The cube root of the solid content of any solid body given is the side of the cube of equal solidity

If the solid content of a globe is 1648 what is the side of a cube of equal solidity

9+2-8 - 10 648 / 12 Answer

=12 ⌠2648
2+1/2= 08
2+5+4=24
2+12=24
2648

Extraction of the Biquadrate Root

To extract the cube root is to find out a number which being involved 4 times into itself will produce the biquadrate Root required

What is the Biquadrate of 27

27
27
189
54
729
27
5103
1458
19683
27
137781
39366
531441 Answer

What is the biquadrate of 76

Cubic Rool

If a cubical piece of timber be 47 inches 47 inches broad and 47 inches deep how many cubical inches does it contain

47
47
329
188
2209
47
13483
8836
103823 Ans

There is a cellar dug that is 12 foot every way how many solid feet of earth were taken out

12
12
144
12
1728 Ans

Rule. Divide the greater extreme by the lesser and the cube root of the quotient multiplied by the lesser gives the lesser mean multiply the said cube root by the lesser mean and the product will be the greater mean proportional

Examples

What are the two mean proportionals between 3 and 162 Answer 18 and 54

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{162}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{27} = 3$$

3 × 18 = 54

18 and 54 Answer

What are the two mean proportionals between 4 and 108 Answer 12 & 36

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{108}{4}} = \sqrt[3]{27} = 3$$

3 × 4 = 12

12 and 36

Cube Root

Rules

What is the cube root of 7 +

6 | 3 8 0 0 0 0 0 0
1+1+1 = 7 | 2 0 0 0 0 0 (193+ Answer
1+1+8 = 3 | 8 2 0 0
9+9+9 - - - - 7 2 1
1+3+81 - - 2 4 3
3+9 - - - - 2 5
5 8 + 1
| 3 4 9 0 0 0
3+3+3 = - - - 2 7
19+3+9 - - - 5 1 3
1088+3 - - + 3 2 4 9
0 3 0 0 1 9
1 8 9 4 3

What is the cube root of 9 +

6 | 9 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
2+2+2 = 9 | 1 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
8
2+2+3 = 12 | 1 1 6 6 6 6 6
9+9+3 - - - - 2 4 3
20+3+9 - - - - 5 4 0
12+9 - - - - 1 0 8
1 6 4 4 3
209+209+8 - - - = 331043 | 9 5 3 2 3 6 6 6
2+2+2 - - - - 0 8
209+3=4 - - - 2 5 0 8
131043+2 - - 2 6 2 0 8 6
2 6 2 3 3 6 8 8
6 8 5 8 9 9 7 8

The Application

Cube Root

What is the cube root of $\frac{5}{9}$ Answer, .8221+

9/5.000000000

8+8+8 = 192 | 555555555 (.8221+
512

8+8+8 = 192 | 43555
2+2+2 = 08
8+3+4 = 96
192+2 384
39368

82+82+3 = 20172 | 4187555
2+2+2 = 08
2+3+4 = 984
20172+2 4044
4044248
140307

What is the cube root of $\frac{2}{3}$

3/2.000000000

8+8+8 = 192 | 2000000 (.873+ Answer
1536

8+8+3 = 192 | 154666
7+7+7 = 343
8+3+49 = 1178
192+7 = 1344
140303

87+87+3 = 22707 | 8166666
3+3+3 = 27
87+3+9 2349
22707+3 68121
8836817
10280449

What is the cube root of $12\frac{19}{27}$

$12\frac{19}{27}$

103
34
343/27 | 7/3 2⅓ Answer

What is the cube root of $31\frac{15}{343}$

$31\frac{15}{343}$
343
167
124
93
10648 | 22/7 3⅐ Answer
343

What is the cube root of $405\frac{28}{125}$

$405\frac{28}{125}$
2053
210
405
50653 | 32/5 7⅖ Answer
125

Cube Root

To extract the cube root of a vulgar fraction

Rule. Reduce the fractions to its lowest terms then extract the cube root of the numerator and denominator for a new numerator and denominator but if the fraction be a mixed reduce its to a decimal and then extract the root from

Examples

What is the cube root of $\frac{250}{686}$

$2 \mid \frac{250}{686} \quad \frac{125}{343}$

$1+7+7=343 \mid 5$ Ans

$5+5+5=125 \mid 5$

What is the cube root $\frac{324}{1500}$

$12 \mid \frac{324}{1500} \quad \frac{27}{125}$

$3+3+3=27 \mid 3$

$5+5+5=125 \mid 5$

What is the cube of $\frac{1520}{5130}$ Ans $\frac{2}{3}$

$190 \mid \frac{1520}{5130} \quad \frac{8}{27}$

$2+2+2=8 \mid 2$ Ans

$3+3+3=27 \mid 3$

Seeds.

What is the cube root of $\frac{4}{7}$ Answer, 829+

$8+8+8=$

$8+8+3=$

$2+2+2=$

$8+3+4=$

$192+2=$

$82+82+3=$

$9+9+9=$

$82+3+81=$

$2017+9=$

$7 \mid 4.000000000$

$,571428571 \mid 829$ Answer

512

$192 \mid 59428$

08

96

384

39388

$20172 \mid 2006071$

721

19926

185548

18754781

1305790

Cube Root

What is the cube root of 36155,027,576 Answer 33,06+

3+3+3 = 36155,027,576 | 33,06+ Answer
27
3·3·3 27 | 1155
3·3·3 27
3+3+9 = 81
27+3 = 81
8137

330+330+3 = 326700 | 21802576
8+8+6 = 216
330·3·30 = 35640
326700+8 = 1960200
19837866
2165950

What is the cube root of 3001906824 Answer, 124

1+1+1 = 3,001,906,824 | ,124
1+1+3 = 3 | 906
2+2+2 = 08
1+3+4 = 12
3+2 = 6
728
12+12+3 = 432 | 178624
4+4+4 = 64
12+3+16 = 58
432+8 = 1728
178624

What is the cube root of 33,230979637 Answer 3,215

3+3+3 = 33.230979637 | 3,215+ Ans
27
3·3·3 27 | 6230
2·2·2 08
3·3·4 36
27·2·4
5768
32+32+3 = 3072 | 432979
1+1+1 = 01
32+3+1 = 98
3072+1 = 3071
308101
321+321+3 = 309123 | 124818037
3·5·5 125
321+3+25 = 24075
3072+5 = 11360
1876875
122941762

Cube Root

What is the cube root of 122 615 327 232 Answer 4968

4+4+4 = 122 615 327 232 | 4968 Answer
54
1+4+3 = 48 | 68 615
9+9+9 ---- 729
4+3+81 972
48+9 432
53649
49+49+3 = 7203 | 4966327
6+6+6 ---- 216
49+3×36 ---- 5292
7203+6 ---- 43218
4974936
8+ 738048 | 591391232
8+8+8 ---- 512
496+3+64 95232
738048+8 --- 5904384
591391232

What is the cube root of 219 365 327 791

6+6+6 = 219 365 327 791 | 6031
216
6+6+3 = 108 | 3365327
3·3·93 = 27
60+3+9 ---- 1620
108+3 ---- 324
48627
381 827 | 331870791
1+1+1 ---- 01
603+3+1 ---- 1809
331827+13018827
331870791

What is the cube root of 12,977875 Answer 235

2+2+2 = 12,977875 | 235
8
2+2+3 = 12 | 4977
3+3+3 27
2+3+9 = 54
3+12 = 36
4155
23+3+3 1187 | 810875
5+5+5 = 125
13+3+21 1725
1187+5 = 7935
810875

Cube Root.

What is the cube root of 48228544 Answer 364

3×0×3 = 48228544 | 364 Answer
27
3+0+3=27 | 21228
6×6×6 = 216
3×8+36 = 324
27×6 = 162
19836
3888 | 1572544
4×4×4 = 64
36×8×16 = 1728
3888×4 = 15552
1572544

What is the cube root of 270540360008 Answer 30008

3×0×3 = 270540360008 | 30008 Answer
27
300+000+3×270000 | 0540360008
2×2×2 = 08
300×3×4 = 3600
270000×2 = 540000
0540360008

What is the cube root of 22069810125 Answer 2805

2×2×2 = 22069810125 | 2805 Ans
8
2×2+0=12 | 140669
8×8×8 = 512
7×3+64 = 384
8×12 = 96
13972
280×280×3 = 235200 | 001178810125
125
280×3+25 = 21000
25×200×4 = 117600
001178810125

Cube Root.

What is the cube root of 32461759 Answer 319

32461759 | 319 Ans

3×3×3 = 27

27 | 5461

1+1+1 = 1

3×3×1 = 9

27×1 = 27

2791

31×31×3 = 2883 | 2670759

9×9×9 = 729

31×3×81 = 7533

2883×9 = 25947

2670759

What is the cube root of 84604519 Answer 439

84604519 | 439 Ans

4×4×4 = 64

4×4×3 = 48 | 20604

3×3×3 = 27

4×3×9 = 108

48×3 = 144

15507

43×43×3 = 5547 | 5097519

9×9×9 = 729

43×43×81 = 149769

5547×9 = 49923

5097519

What is the cube root of 259694072 Answer 638

259694072 | 638 Answer

6×6×6 = 216

6×6×3 = 108 | 43694

3×3×3 = 27

6×3×9 = 162

108×3 = 324

3047

63×63×3 = 11907 | 9647072

8×8×8 = 512

63×3×64 = 12096

11907×8 = 95256

9647072

Evans

Square Root

Cube Root.

Point every third figure of the cube given beginning at the units place; seek the greatest cube to the first point and subtract it therefrom put the root in the quotient and bring down the next point to the remainder for a resolvend.

2d Find a divisor by multiplying the square of the quotient by 3. See how often it is contained in the resolvend rejecting the units & tens and put the answer in the quotient

Examples

1. What is the cube root of 389017. Answer 73.

$7 \times 7 \times 7 = 343$

$7 + 7 \times 49 \times 3 = 147$ | 46017

189 27

441

46017

389'017' (73

What is the cube root of 5735339

$1 \times 1 \times 3 = 3$ | 4735

$7 \times 7 = 343$

$1 \times 3 \times 49 = 147$

$3 \times 7 = 21$

3913

$17 \times 17 \times 3 = 867$ | 822339

$9 \times 9 \times 9 = 729$

$17 \times 3 \times 81 = 4131$

7803

822339

5735339 (179 Answer

Square Root

The wall of a town is 25 feet high which is surrounded by a moat 30 feet broad; I desire to know the length of a ladder that will reach from the outside of the moat to the top of the castle

25
25
125
30
625
900 Feet
1525 (3905 Answer
9
69 | 625
621
780 | 400
400
7805 | 40000
39025
975

The wall hypothenuse and perpendicular given to find the base

Rule. The square root of the diffence of the square root of the diffence of the squares of the hypothenuse and perpendicular is lenghth of the base.

The base and hypothenuse given to find the perpendecular

Rule. The square root of the diffence of the hypothenuse and base is the height of the perpendicular

An army consisting of 33176 men i desire to know how many in rank and file

33'1'776' (Men 576 Ans
25
817
549
6876
6876

A certain square root contains 488841 square stones all of the same size I desire to know how many are contained in one of the sides

4'88'841' (Stones 221 Ans
4
42 | 88
84
441 | 441
441

HE

HENRY HOWLAND